

Figure 2.1, a fold

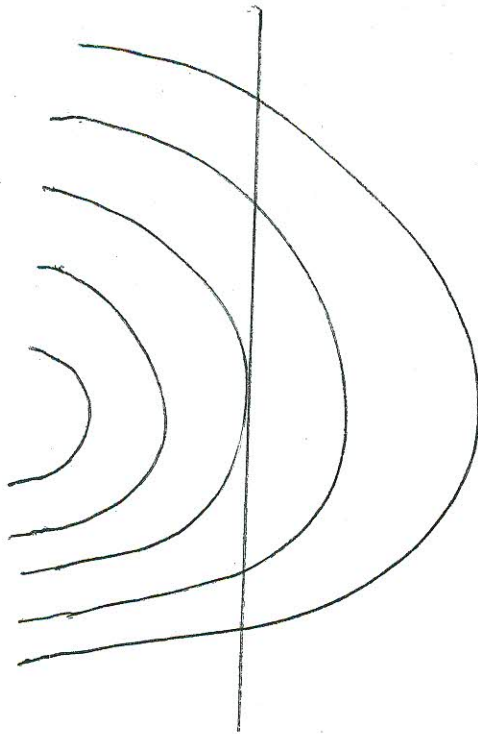


Figure 2.2,
simple tangency of a vector field

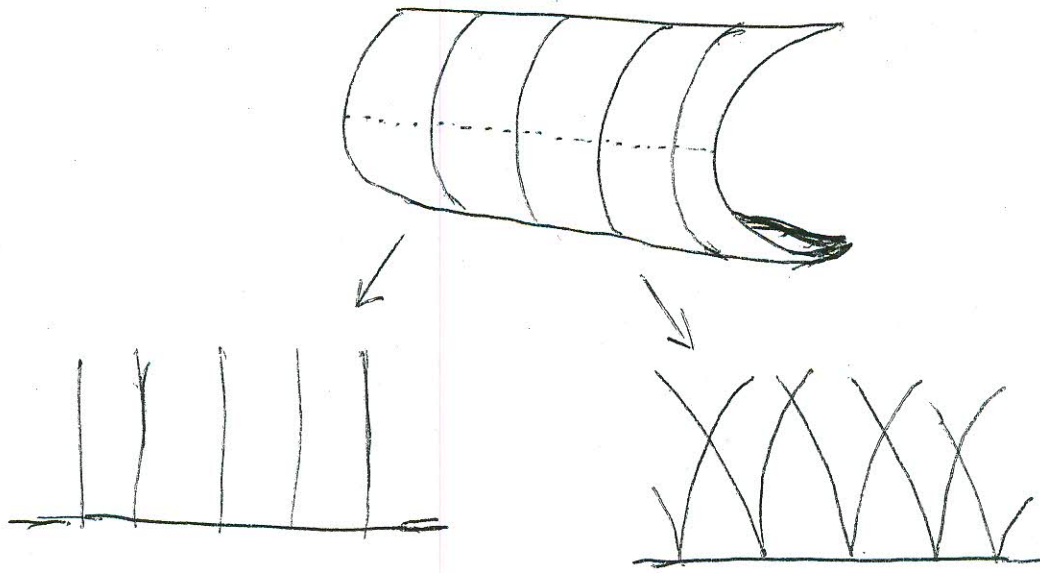


Figure 9.3

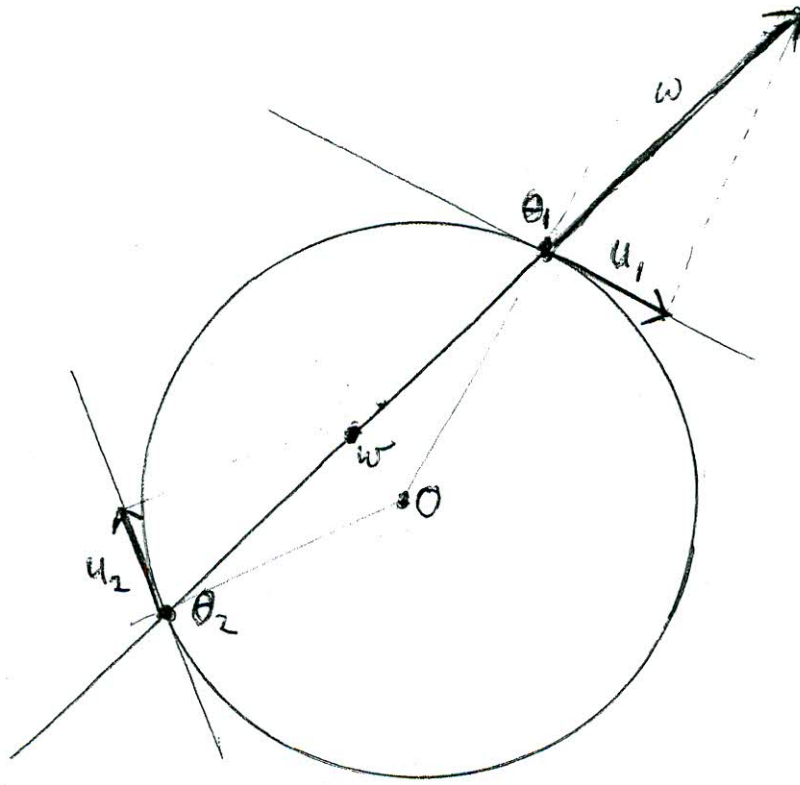


Figure 3.1

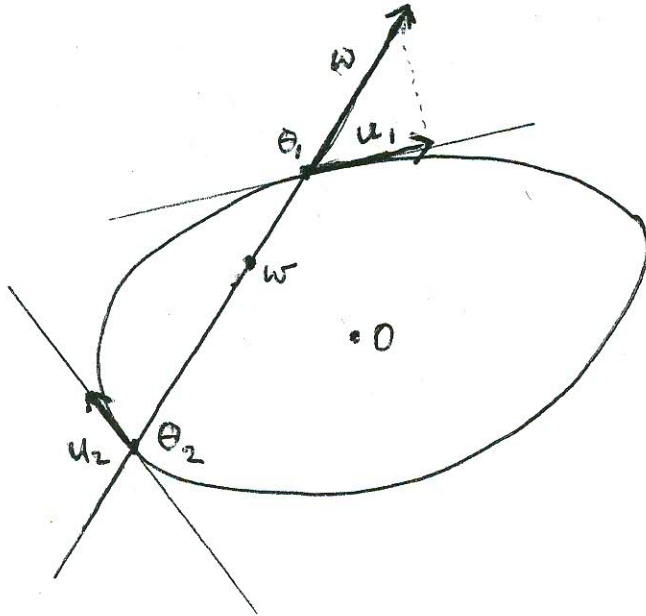


Figure 3.2

$$(\omega, w) \mapsto (\theta_1, u_1) \text{ \& \ } (\theta_2, u_2)$$

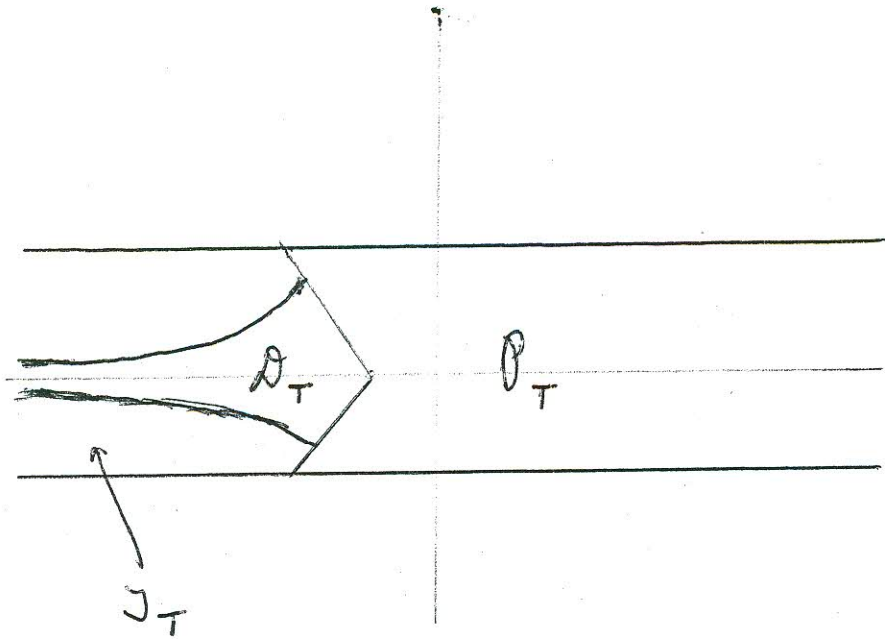
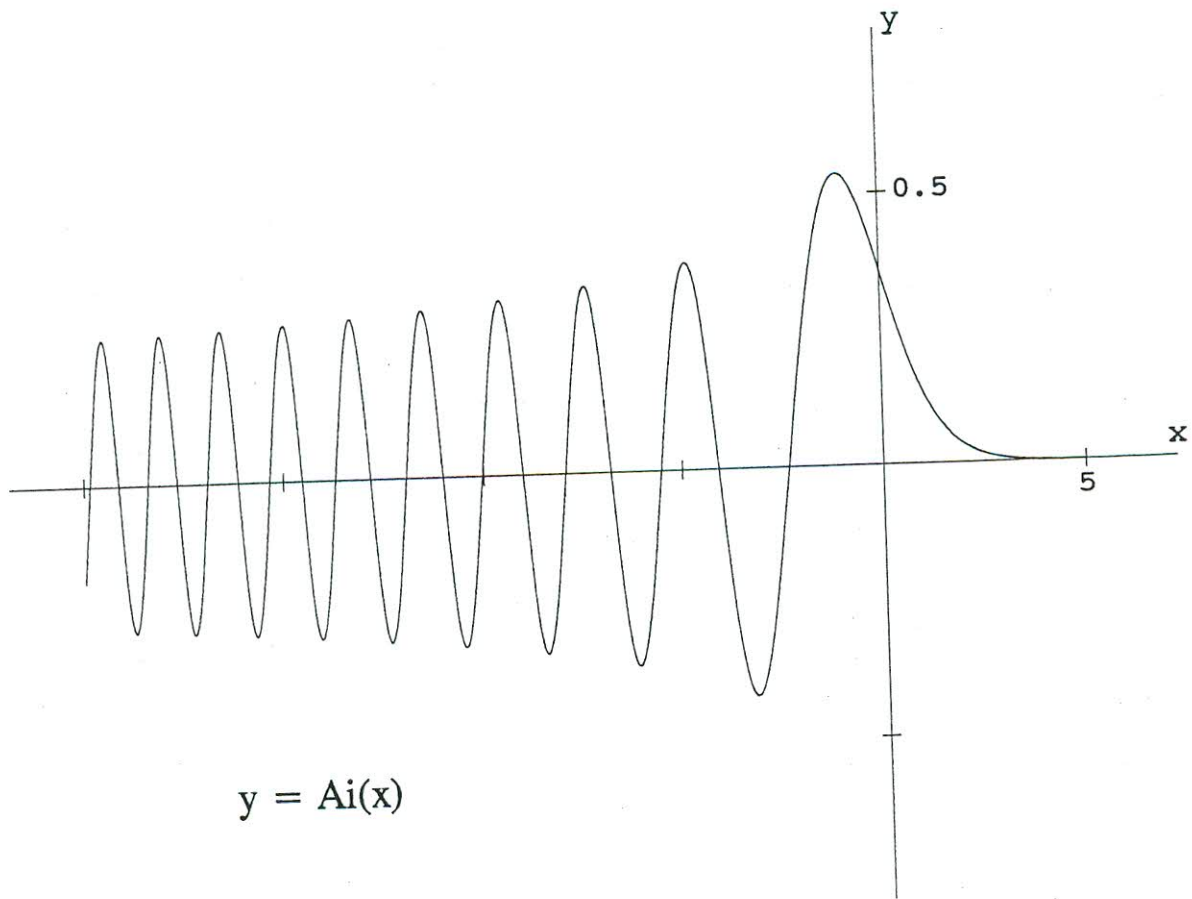


Figure 5.1 ($\beta_T < J_T$)



$$y = \text{Ai}(x)$$

Fig.A.1

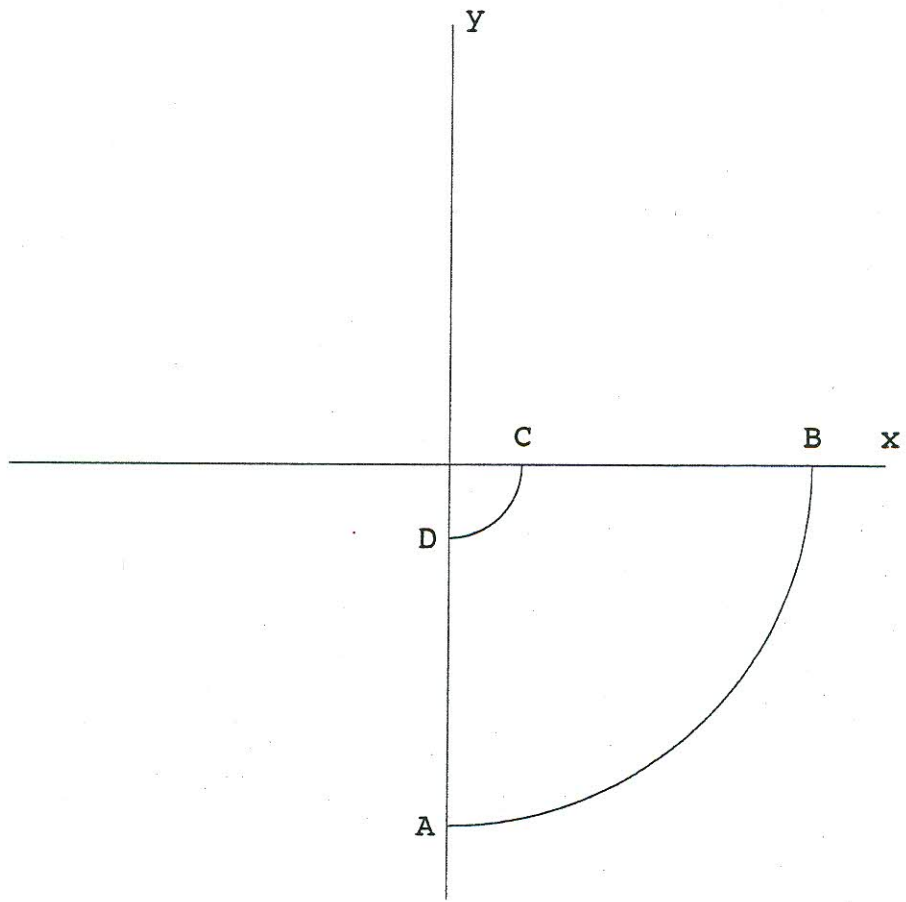


Fig. A.2

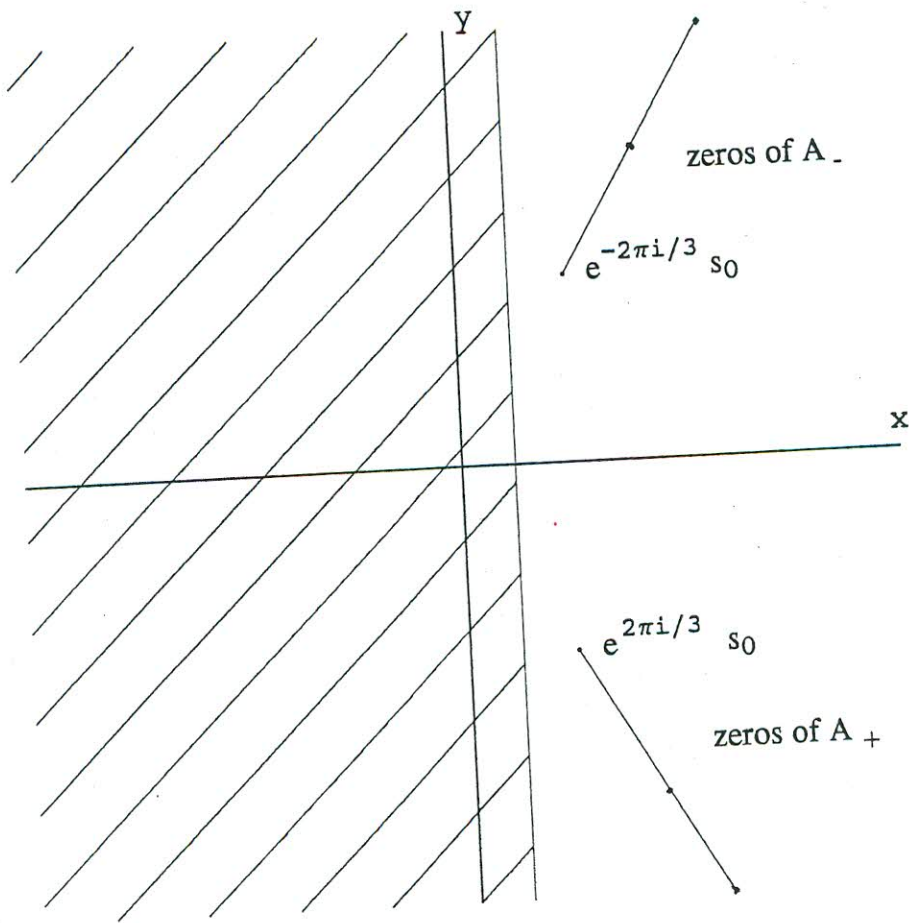


Fig.A.3

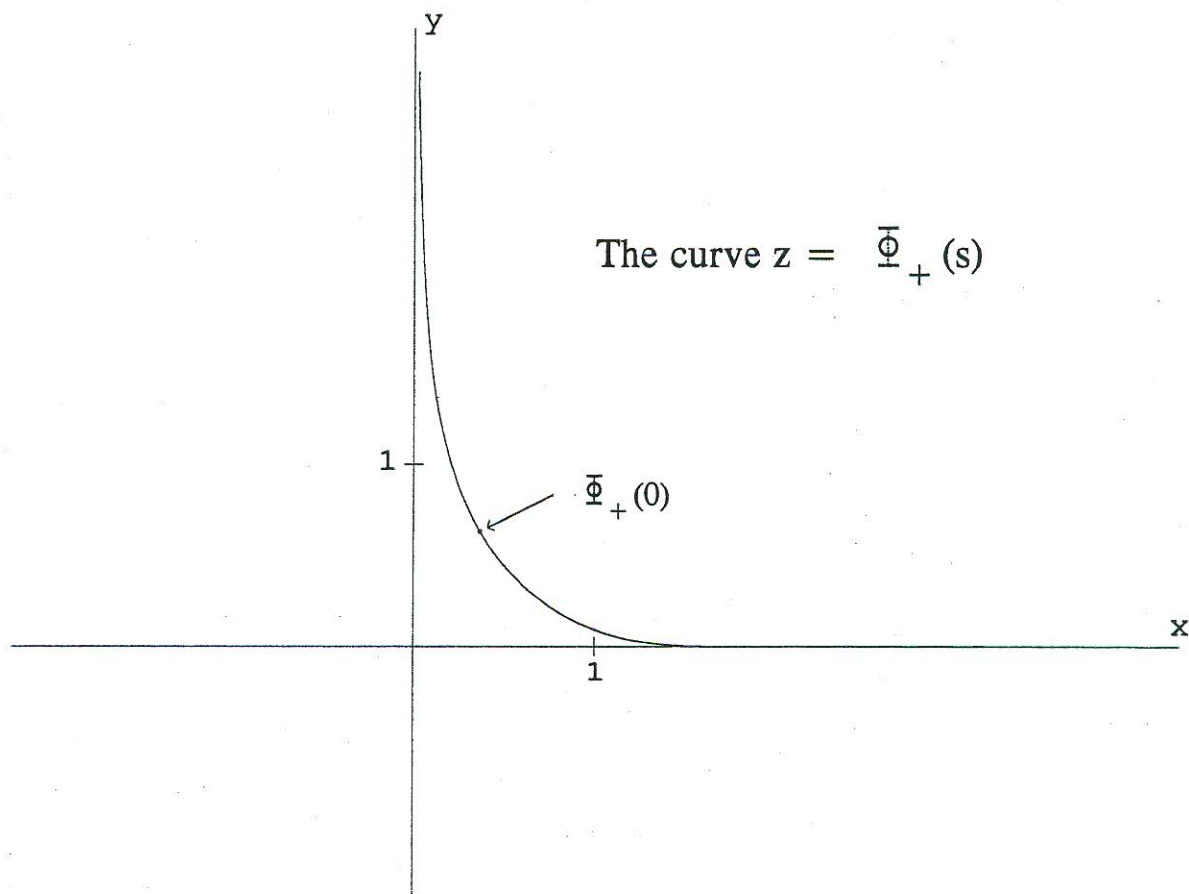


Fig. A.4

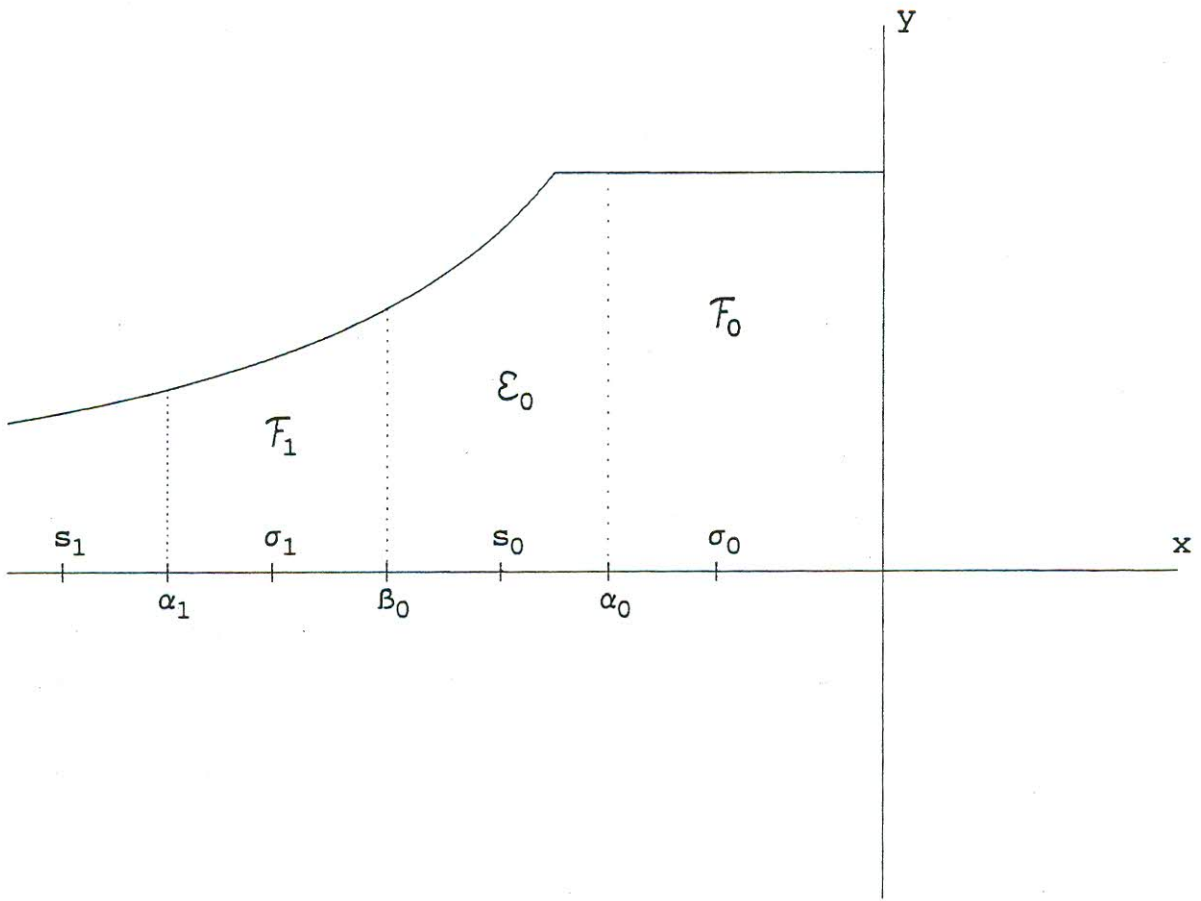


Fig. A.5